What are Expectation and Concern on standardization from industry viewpoint on standardization?

Concern (especially from industry(practice) perspectives)

- ◆ Fragmentation of the Standards (EU(ESRS), ISSB, JP, SEC)
 - → Interoperability, Compatibility
- ◆ Undermine of "Value Relevance" due to the increasing compliance cost
 - Double Materiality Based
 - Set of standards comes in "at ONCE"
 - →Integrated Reporting, Connectivity, Value Creation Mechanism
 - → Materiality Judgement
 - →Phase in Approach
- "Implement-ability"
 - Value Chain (including downstream)
 - Due Diligence

◆ How do you judge the possible focus on intangibles in European standard?

General Requirement (ESRS1,ESRS2)

- Impact, Risk, and Opportunity
- Entity-specific disclosures (1.4)
- ◆ Structure of the disclosure (①Governance, ②Strategy, ③Impact, Risk, and Opportunity, ④Metrics and Target)

Own Workforce(S1)

- (a) working conditions, including:
- (b) equal treatment and opportunities for all, including:
- (c) other work-related rights, including: